



Extracted on 17 February 2025

	Croatia	Cyprus	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia
Population on 1 January (absolute number)	3 850 894 (2023)	920 701 (2023)	10 827 529 (2023)	5 932 654 (2023)	1 365 884 (2023)
Youth population (15 - 29 years) (as percentage of the total population)	15.9% (2023)	17.8% (2023)	15.1% (2023)	19.1% (2023)	15.2% (2023)
First time asylum applicants (absolute number)	1 635 (2023)	11 660 (2023)	1 130 (2023)	2 355 (2023)	3 980 (2023)
Gender pay gap (as percentage of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	7.7% (2022)	11.9% (2022)	17.9% (2022)	13.8% (2022)	21.1% (2022)
Minimum wage (Euro per month)	840.0€ (2024-S1)	1 000.0€ (2024-S1)	764.4€ (2024-S1)	N/A	820.0€ (2024-S1)
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (as percentage of the population)	19.9% (2022)	16.7% (2022)	11.8% (2022)	17.1% (2022)	25.2% (2022)
Early school leavers (as percentage of the population aged 18 - 24)	2.0% (2023)	10.4% (2023)	6.4% (2023)	10.4% (2023)	9.7% (2023)
Inflation rate (percentage change compared to previous year)	8.4% (2023)	3.9% (2023)	N/A	3.4% (2023)	9.1% (2023)
Unemployment rate (as percentage of the labour force aged 15 - 74 years)	6.1% (2023)	5.8% (2023)	2.6% (2023)	5.1% (2023)	6.4% (2023)
Youth unemployment rate (percentage of labour force aged less than 25)	18.9% (2023)	16.6% (2023)	8.3% (2023)	11.5% (2023)	17.3% (2023)
GDP per capita (Euro per inhabitant)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Government gross debt (as percentage of GDP)	61.8% (2023)	73.6% (2023)	42.4% (2023)	33.6% (2023)	20.2% (2023)
Government deficit / surplus (as percentage of GDP)	-0.9% (2023)	2.0% (2023)	-3.8% (2023)	3.3% (2023)	-2.8% (2023)
Greenhouse gas emissions (Tonnes per capita)	6.7 (2021)	10.5 (2022)	11.1 (2022)	7.5 (2022)	10.5 (2022)
Renewable energy (as percentage in gross final energy consumption)	28.1% (2022)	19.4% (2022)	18.1% (2022)	42.4% (2022)	38.5% (2022)
Electricity prices (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	154.3€ (2023-S2)	351.9€ (2023-S2)	303.9€ (2023-S2)	307.6€ (2023-S2)	219.2€ (2023-S2)
Energy imports dependency (percentage of gross available energy)	60.3% (2022)	92.0% (2022)	41.8% (2022)	42.8% (2022)	6.2% (2022)
Recycling rate of municipal waste (percentage of total municipal waste)	34.2% (2022)	14.8% (2022)	43.3% (2021)	45.7% (2022)	33.2% (2022)