

Extracted on 17 February 2025

	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary
<b>Population on 1 January</b> (absolute number)	<b>5 563 970</b> (2023)	<b>68 172 977</b> (2023)	<b>84 358 845</b> (2023)	<b>10 413 982</b> (2023)	<b>9 599 744</b> (2023)
<b>Youth population (15 - 29 years)</b> (as percentage of the total population)	<b>17.2%</b> (2023)	<b>17.5%</b> (2023)	<b>15.8%</b> (2023)	<b>15.2%</b> (2023)	<b>16.4%</b> (2023)
<b>First time asylum applicants</b> (absolute number)	<b>4 450</b> (2023)	<b>145 095</b> (2023)	<b>329 035</b> (2023)	<b>57 895</b> (2023)	<b>30</b> (2023)
<b>Gender pay gap</b> (as percentage of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	<b>16.0%</b> (2022)	<b>12.8%</b> (2022)	<b>17.7%</b> (2022)	<b>13.5%</b> (2022)	<b>17.5%</b> (2022)
<b>Minimum wage</b> (Euro per month)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1 766.9€</b> (2024-S1)	<b>2 054.0€</b> (2024-S1)	<b>910.0€</b> (2024-S1)	<b>697.0€</b> (2024-S1)
<b>People at risk of poverty or social exclusion</b> (as percentage of the population)	<b>16.3%</b> (2022)	<b>20.7%</b> (2022)	<b>21.1%</b> (2022)	<b>26.3%</b> (2022)	<b>18.4%</b> (2022)
<b>Early school leavers</b> (as percentage of the population aged 18 - 24)	<b>9.6%</b> (2023)	<b>7.6%</b> (2023)	<b>12.8%</b> (2023)	<b>3.7%</b> (2023)	<b>11.6%</b> (2023)
<b>Inflation rate</b> (percentage change compared to previous year)	<b>4.3%</b> (2023)	<b>5.7%</b> (2023)	<b>6.0%</b> (2023)	<b>4.2%</b> (2023)	<b>17.0%</b> (2023)
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (as percentage of the labour force aged 15 - 74 years)	<b>7.2%</b> (2023)	<b>7.3%</b> (2023)	<b>3.1%</b> (2023)	<b>11.1%</b> (2023)	<b>4.1%</b> (2023)
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (percentage of labour force aged less than 25)	<b>16.2%</b> (2023)	<b>17.2%</b> (2023)	<b>5.9%</b> (2023)	<b>26.7%</b> (2023)	<b>12.8%</b> (2023)
<b>GDP per capita</b> (Euro per inhabitant)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Government gross debt</b> (as percentage of GDP)	<b>77.1%</b> (2023)	<b>109.9%</b> (2023)	<b>62.9%</b> (2023)	<b>163.9%</b> (2023)	<b>73.4%</b> (2023)
<b>Government deficit / surplus</b> (as percentage of GDP)	<b>-3.0%</b> (2023)	<b>-5.5%</b> (2023)	<b>-2.6%</b> (2023)	<b>-1.3%</b> (2023)	<b>-6.7%</b> (2023)
<b>Greenhouse gas emissions</b> (Tonnes per capita)	<b>8.5</b> (2022)	<b>6.0</b> (2022)	<b>9.3</b> (2022)	<b>7.9</b> (2022)	<b>6.3</b> (2022)
<b>Renewable energy</b> (as percentage in gross final energy consumption)	<b>47.7%</b> (2022)	<b>20.4%</b> (2022)	<b>20.9%</b> (2022)	<b>22.7%</b> (2022)	<b>15.1%</b> (2022)
<b>Electricity prices</b> (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	<b>204.2€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>251.3€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>416.2€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>246.3€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>110.9€</b> (2023-S2)
<b>Energy imports dependency</b> (percentage of gross available energy)	<b>40.9%</b> (2022)	<b>51.9%</b> (2022)	<b>68.6%</b> (2022)	<b>79.6%</b> (2022)	<b>64.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Recycling rate of municipal waste</b> (percentage of total municipal waste)	<b>43.7%</b> (2022)	<b>41.2%</b> (2022)	<b>69.2%</b> (2022)	<b>17.3%</b> (2022)	<b>32.8%</b> (2022)